

**Kobe members:**

*Michele Betti*

*Riccardo Corazzi*

*Vladimir Cerisano Kovačević*



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

**DICEA**  
DIPARTIMENTO  
DI INGEGNERIA CIVILE  
E AMBIENTALE

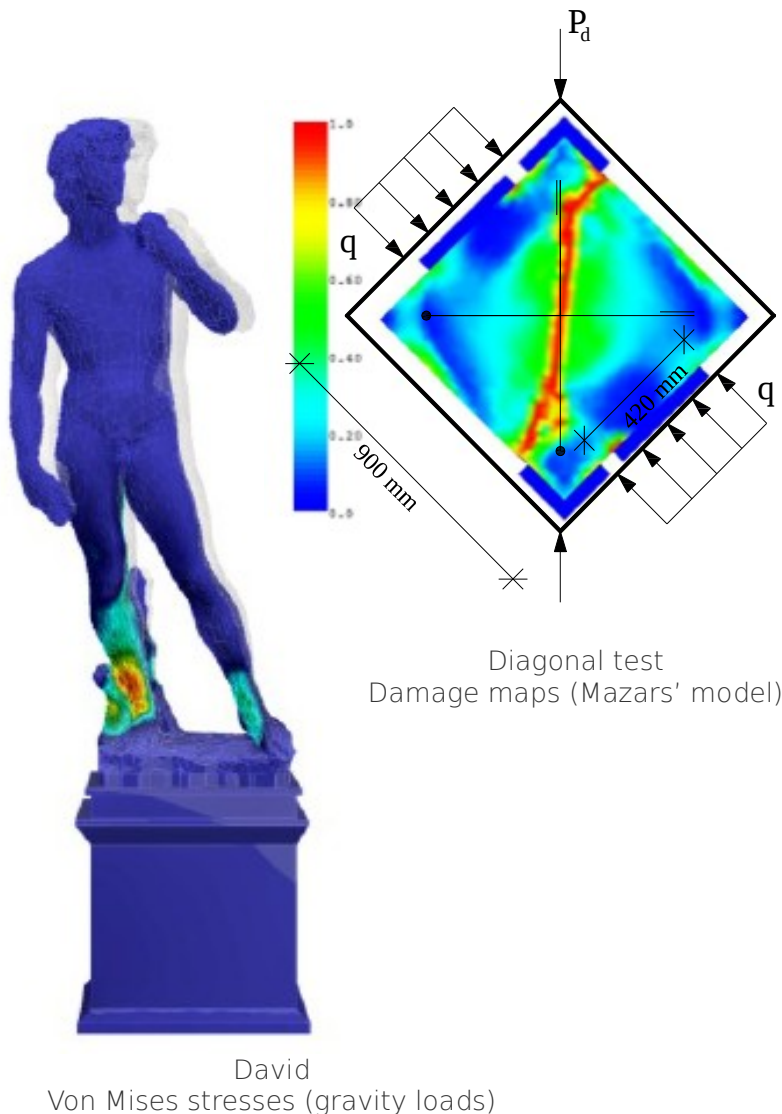
**Kobe general philosophy/mission:**

- Numerical approach towards engineering problems;
- Developing and validating methodology in mechanical, dynamic and thermal structural linear and non-linear analyses;
- Developing self-made and directly controlled instruments for the solution of structural problems;
- Employment of open source instruments (code\_aster, salome-meca, etc.);
- Interested in developing a wide-spread Italy based network for the usage of code\_aster and knowledge exchange.

**Research project under development: RiSET project (2016- )**  
(Coordinator: Prof. Eng. Luca Facchini)

Research project in cooperation with the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering (DICEA), University of Florence aimed at:

- Employment of existing constitutive laws to reproduce ancient masonry nonlinear behavior;
- Analysis of tower-type masonry structures under seismic loading.



Case study [1602\_02], diagonal test on masonry wallettes, and [1602\_03], Michelangelo's David:

- Highly detailed mesh (big amount of elements);
- Highly non-linear materials properties (fragile masonry and/or marble);
- Necessity to find a fast way in solving the FE model.

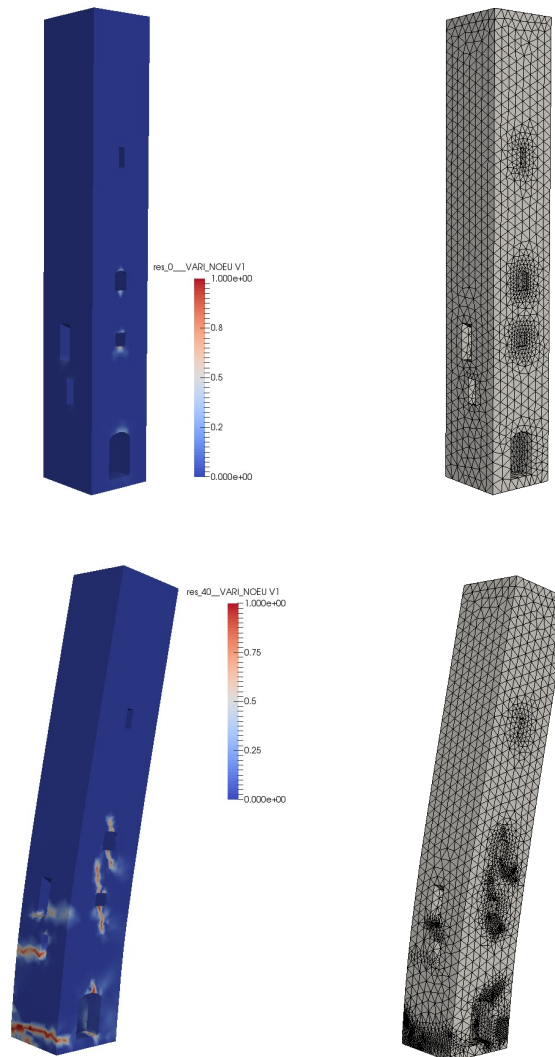
MPI approach (parallel computing):

- Time saving process;
- Opportunity in managing detailed models.

Examples:

David time history dynamic analysis each step:  
2,790 s (1 CPU)  
1,740 (2x4 CPUs).

Diagonal test static analysis each step:  
4.320 s (1 CPU)  
3,170 s (2x4 CPUs)  
2,450 s (1x8 CPUs)

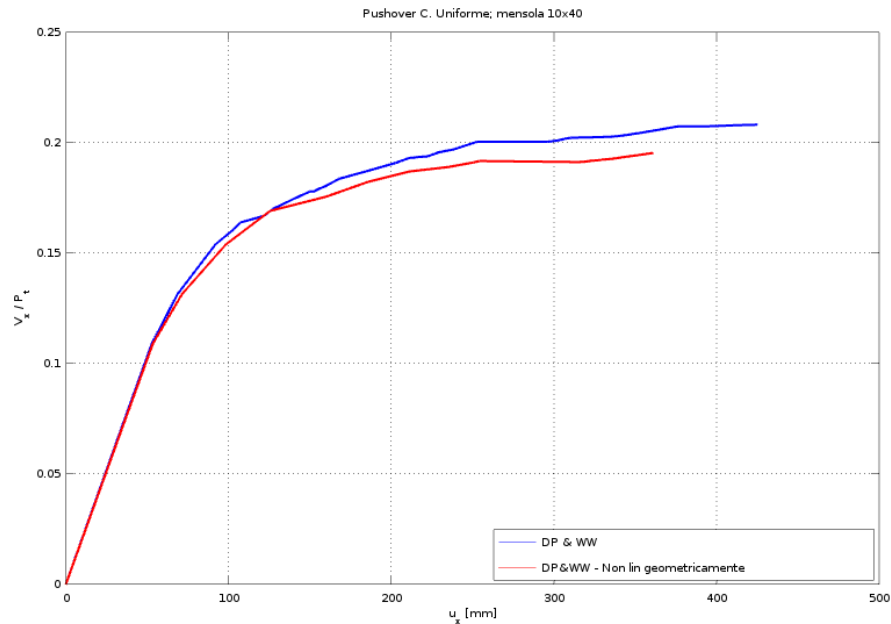


Case study [1602\_05], Salvucci Tower in San Gimignano (Tuscany, Italy):

- Highly non-linear properties of materials (fragile masonry with damaging behaviour modelled through the Mazars constitutive law);
- Mesh dependant propagation of damage.

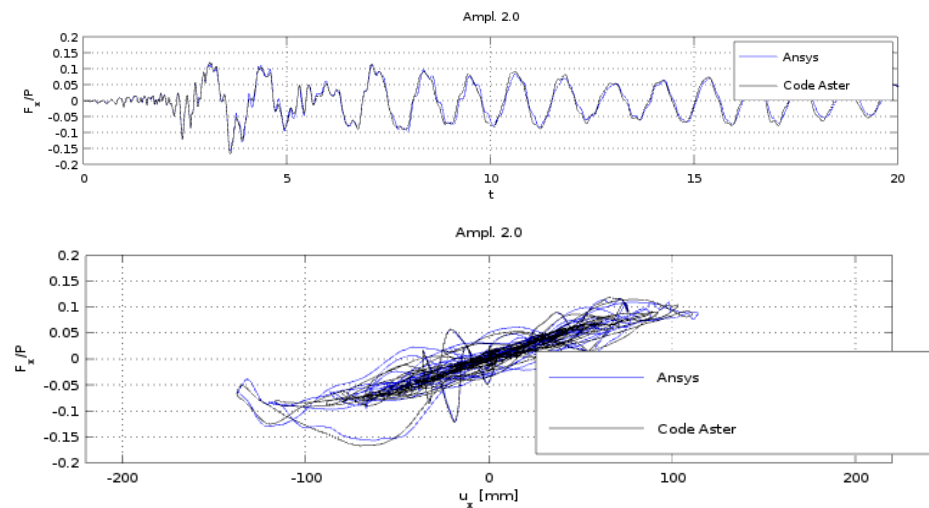
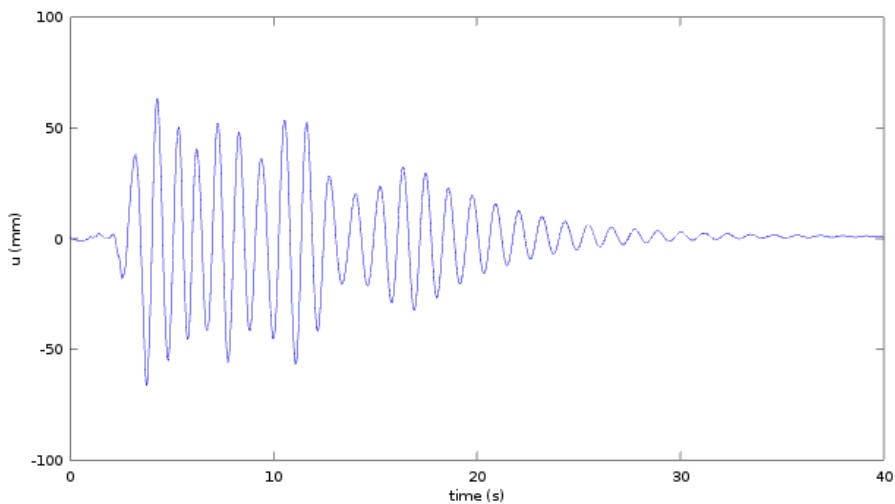
Mesh refinement for each calculation step triggered by the amount of damage level (both in compression and tension).

[Special thanks to Gerald Nicolas of EDF, who helped us in developing the comm file].



### Further development:

- Exploitation of existing constitutive laws in masonry behaviour modelling;
- Interest in developing a suitable constitutive law for masonry material;
- Development of solid and confident pushover (static non-linear) analyses for masonry structures;
- Non-linear time history analyses for masonry structures.



## Contacts:

Michele Betti, Phd engineer,

*assistant professor @ DICEA, University of Florence  
mbetti@dicea.unifi.it*

Riccardo Corazzi, civil engineer,

*collaborator @ Italbuild srl  
researcher @ DICEA, University of Florence  
riccardo.corazzi@kobe-ie.com*

Vladimir Cerisano Kovačević, civil engineer,

*collaborator @ aei progetti srl  
researcher @ DICEA, University of Florence  
vladimir.kovacevic@kobe-ie.com*

## Publications (Code\_Aster related):

- Bartoli G., Betti M., Vignoli A. (2016). ***A numerical study on seismic risk assessment of historic masonry towers***. *Bulletin of Earthquake Engineering*. doi: [10.1007/s10518-016-9892-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10518-016-9892-9).
- Betti M., Bartoli G., Corazzi R., Kovačević V. (2015). ***Engineer Education and Research With Code Aster***. Proceedings of WEEF (World Engineering Education Forum. Engineering Education for a Resilient Society), Firenze, Italy, 20-24 September 2015. Special Session: «OPENSOURCE AS A VECTOR FOR ENGINEERING EDUCATION» (Session Chairs: Jean-Raymond Levesque, Code\_Aster ProNet, France and Michele Betti, University of Florence, Italy).
- Betti M., Bartoli G., Corazzi R., Kovačević V. (2012). ***Strumenti Open Source per l'ingegneria strutturale. Modellazione meccanica non lineare di edifici in muratura***. Bollettino degli Ingegneri, Collegio Ingegneri della Toscana, LX (12), pp. 3-15.